

جامعة الانبار  
كلية الإدارة والاقتصاد  
قسم الاقتصاد

مقدمة في البرنامج الاحصائي

# SPSS 11.0 for Windows

إعداد

احمد حسين بتال

[www.spss.com](http://www.spss.com)

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**SPSS**  
Real Stats. Real Easy.™

Standard Version

2005

1425

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**المقدمة :**

**(Statistical package for social sciences) SPSS**

" "

( )

**SPSS**

**SPSS**

**Data files**

**Output files**

)

**SPSS**

(

- .1
- .2
- .3
- .4

### أولاً: قائمة الأوامر الرئيسية

#### .1 :Data Editor Menus

##### Cases

##### Variables

- File :
- Edit :
- View :
- Data :
- Transform :

**Analyze :**

**Graphs :**

**Utilities :**

**Window :**

**SPSS**

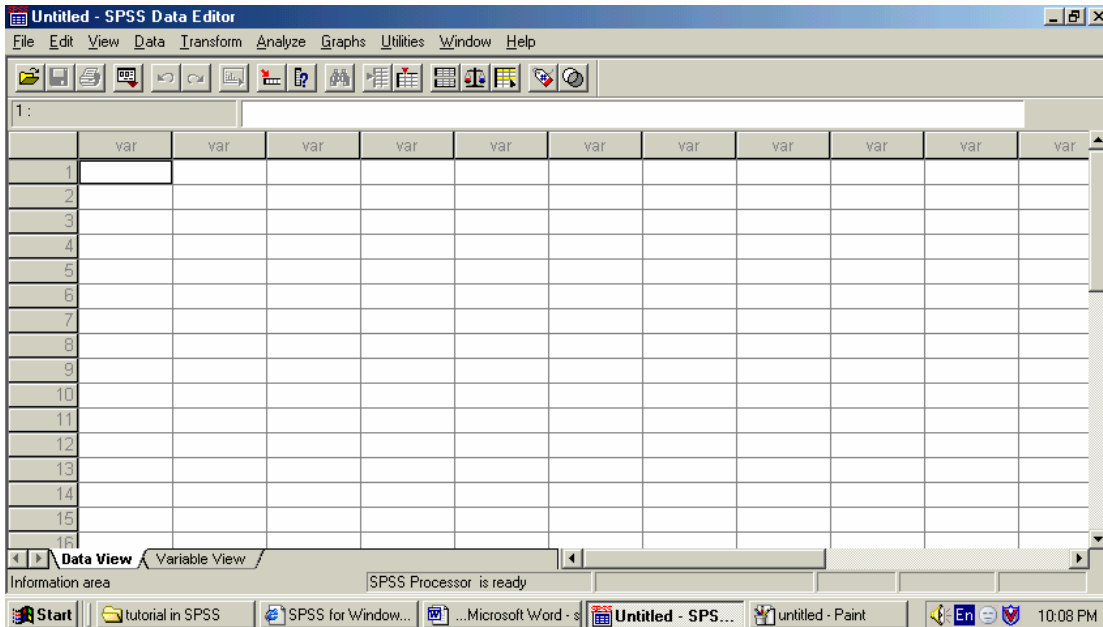
**Help :**

**Home Page )**

**SPSS**

**(internet**

**SPSS**



(1)

**: Variable View:** (

:  
:Name

\$ - # @

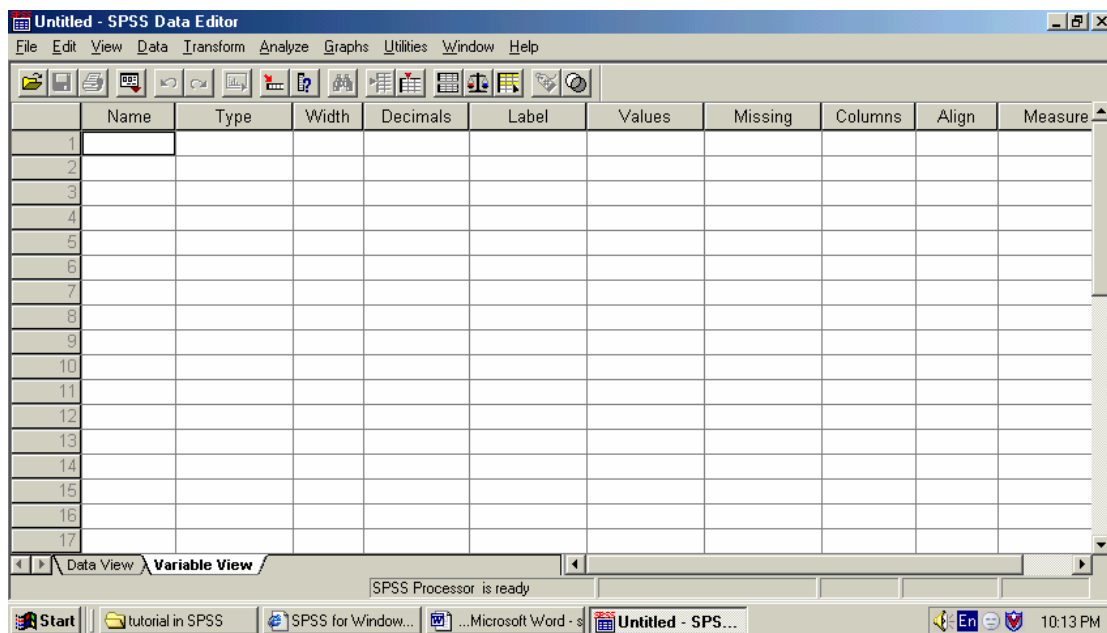
(\* !: )

**Type & Width :**

256

**Labels:**

**missing value:**



(2)

: **Output** .2

**File :**

**Edit:**

**View :**

**Insert :**

**Format :**

**Statistics :**

**Utilities :**

**SPSS**

**SPSS**

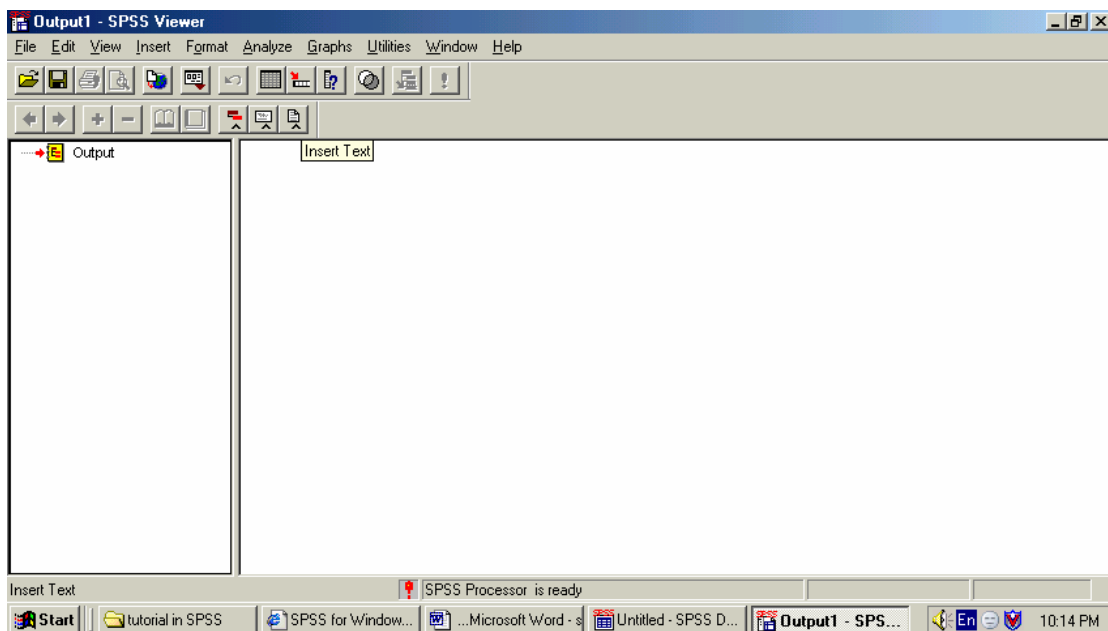
**Window :**

( internet

**Help :**

**Home Page )**

**SPSS ,**



(3)



**تمارين:**

1:

•

2:

•

## ثانياً: التعامل مع محرر البيانات Data Editor

. SPSS

:

( )

( 1= 2= 3= 4= missing )

" Variables "

" Cases "

. SPSS

) (.....) ,

(... 2 1

.2 1

:

Enter 34 -1

Var0000 1

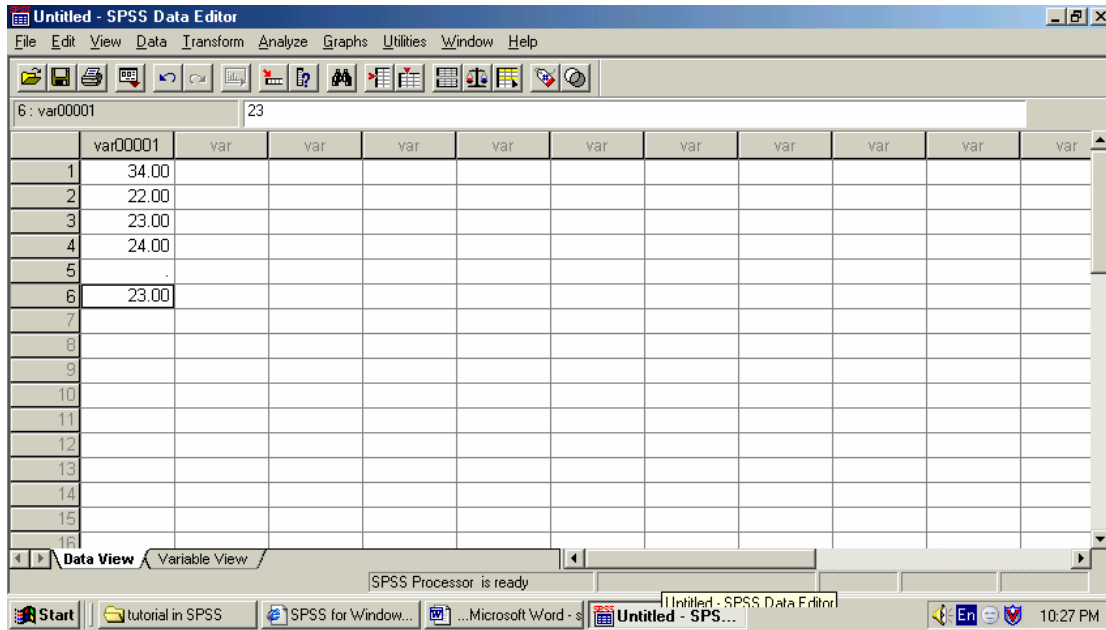
-2

22 Enter  
23 Enter  
24 Enter

23 : -3

**Missing**

(.)



(4)

:

: ( )

: **Sex, Subject, Attitude1, Attitude2, etc.**

**Var00001** -1

**Define Variable Data**

**Age** **Var00001** -2

**Ok** -3

**Age )**

	age	var	var	var	var	var	var
1	34.00						
2	22.00						
3	23.00						
4	24.00						
5	.						
6	23.00						

SPSS

numeric

. string

-1

m

-2

-3

... Define variable Data

-4

Gender ( variable name)

-5

String

Type

-6

(

Student Gender

Labels

-7

Variable Label )

Female (Value )

f

-8

Add

( Value label)

male

m

-9

" Male " "Female " =f

Add

=m

OK

-10

f m

-11

)

.(

-12

View

-13

.Value Label

**Save**

**File**

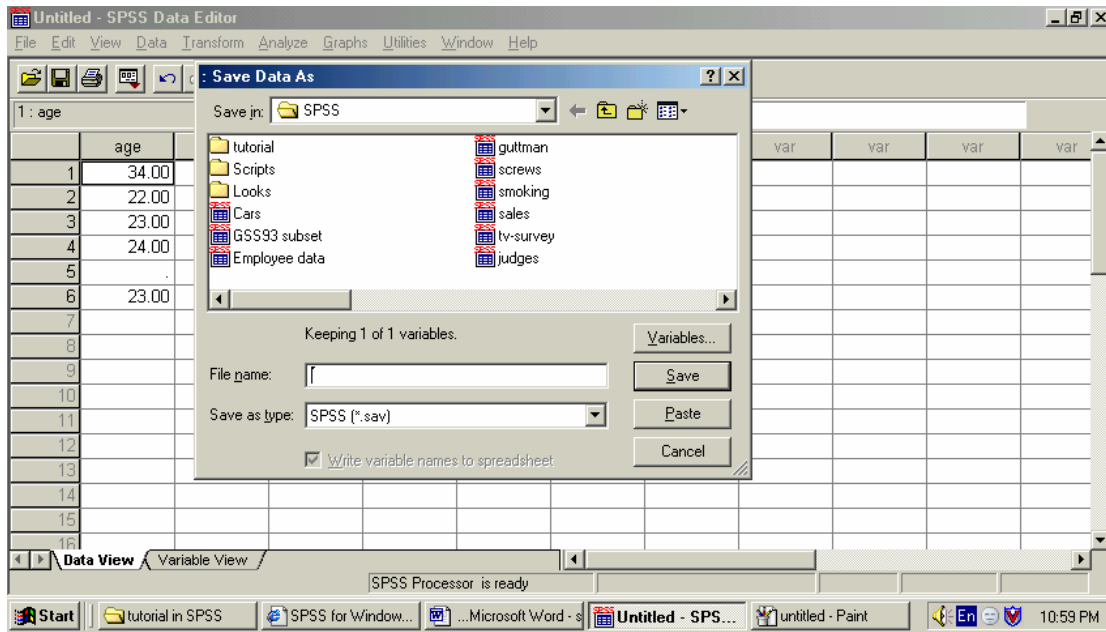
:

•

. save

**Missing Values :**

•



(5)

:

(

)

:1

.

( )

:2

ثالثاً: التعامل مع النتائج وتعديل البيانات

**Output and Modifying Data**

**Data**

:

**. Output**

**Output file .**

**Data file**

:

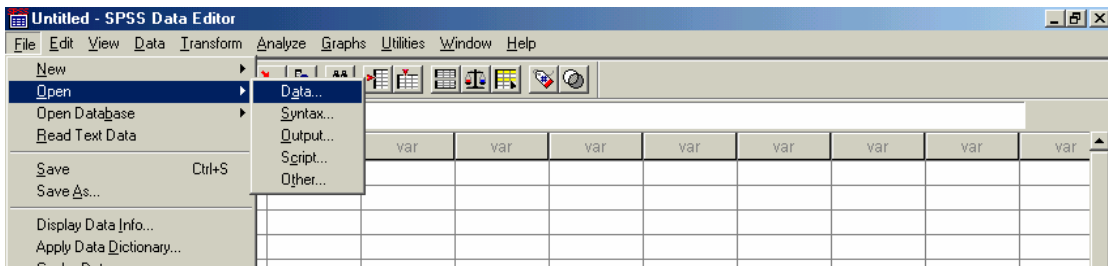
**.open**

**file**

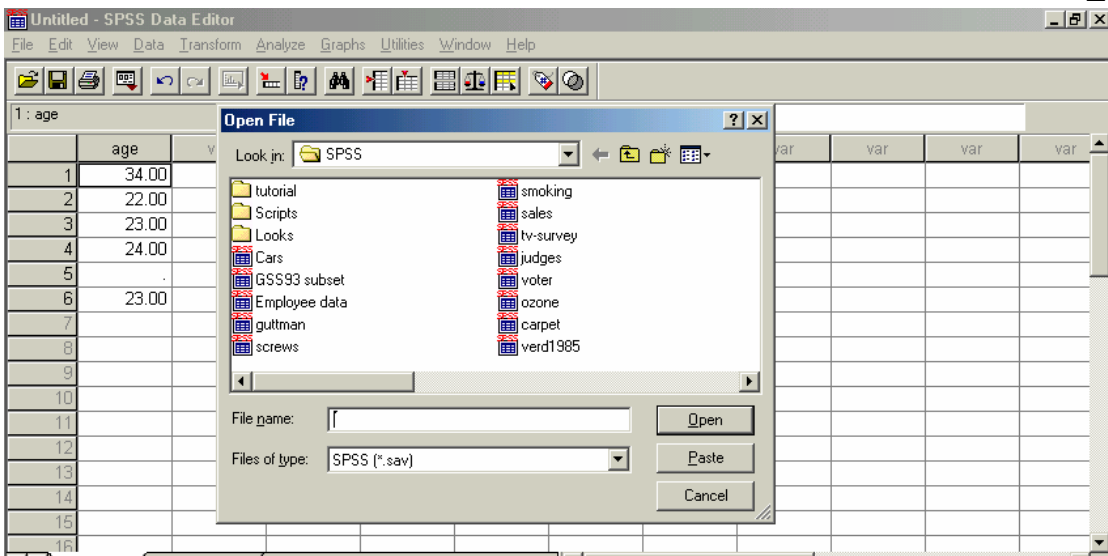
**. data**

**open**

**open**

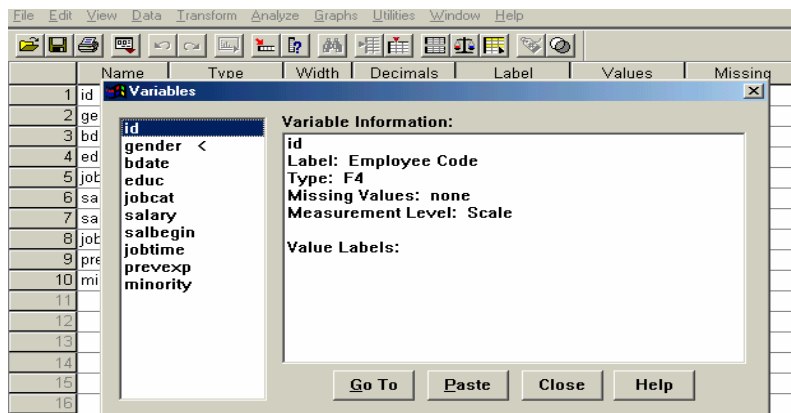
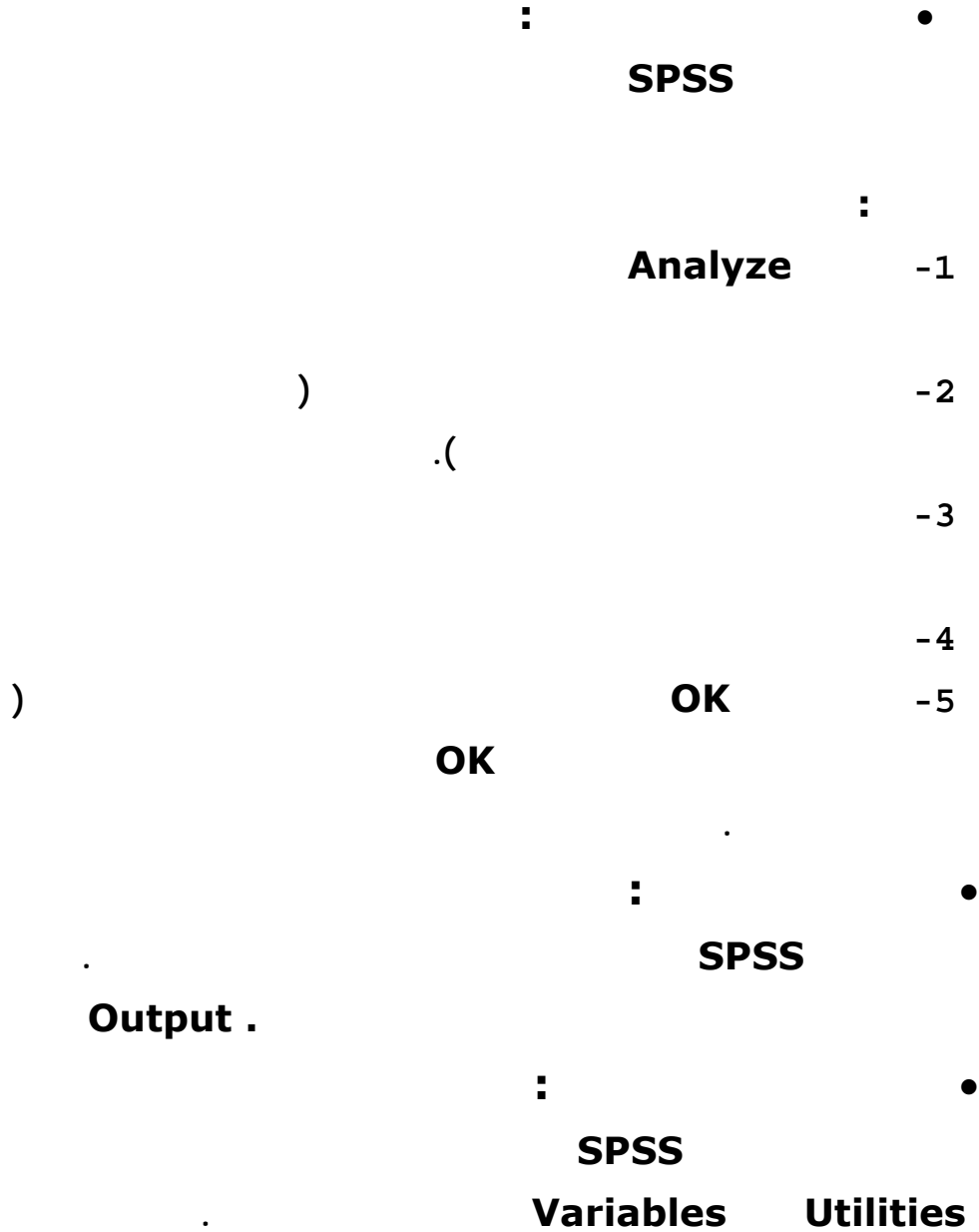


**1**



(6)

**2**



(7)

: •  
**SPSS**

. **Computing Recoding**

**Recoding :** •

-:

**Recode Transform -1**

**Into same variables -2**

( ) -3

**Old and new ) -4**

**(values**

**( Old value) -5**

**(New value) -6**

**(System-Missing )**

**Add -7**

-8

**Continue -9**

**OK -10**

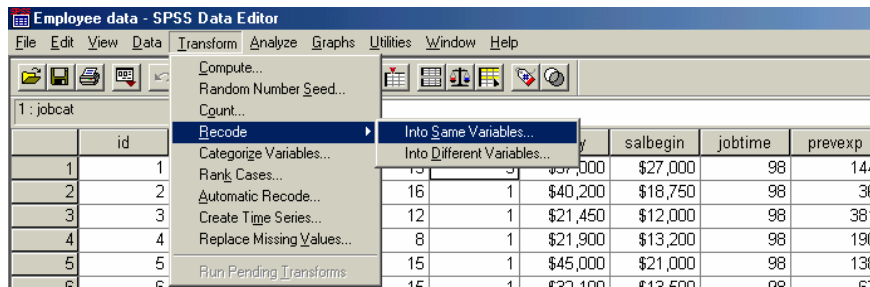
**Range -11**

**Lowest through Range -12**

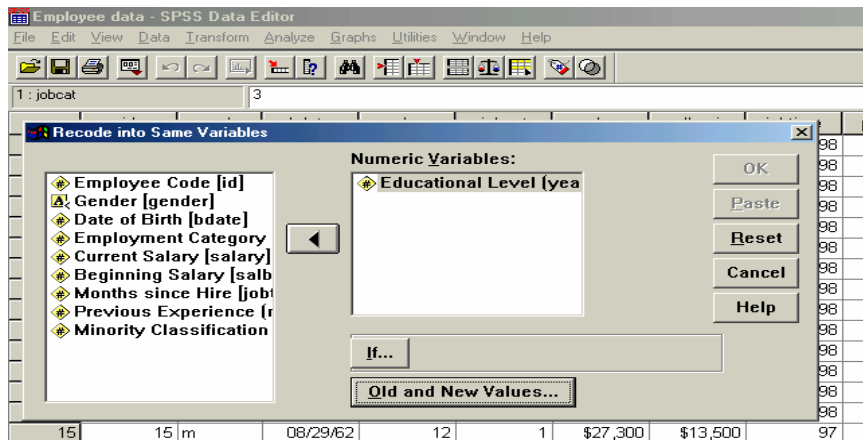
. -13

:

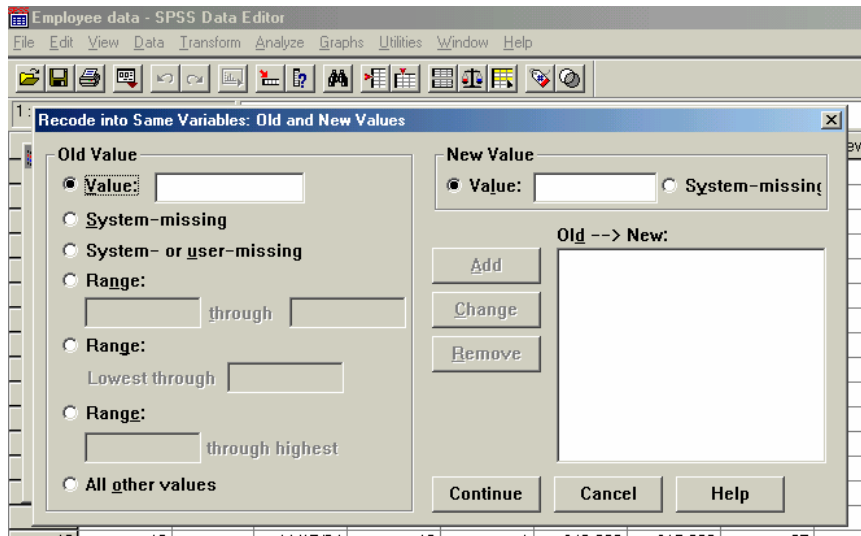
1







2



(8)

3

**SPSS**

- ( )
- :-
- Compute**      **Transform**      -1
- Target variable (**      -2
- )**
- Numeric**      (      )      -3
- :**      **Expression**
- ( (      -4
- .      / \* - +      -5

OK

Employee data - SPSS Data Editor			
File Edit View Data Transform Analyze Graphs Utilities Window Help			
1 : jobcat			
	id	uc	jobcat salary
1	1	15	3 \$57,00
2	2	16	1 \$40,20
3	3	12	1 \$21,45
4	4	8	1 \$21,90
5	5	15	1 \$45,00
6	6	15	1 \$32,10
7	7	15	1 \$36,00
8	8	12	1 \$21,90

1

Employee data - SPSS Data Editor

File Edit View Data Transform Analyze Graphs Utilities Window Help

1 : jobcat 3

Compute Variable

Target Variable: =

Numeric Expression:

Type&Label...

Employee Code [id] Gender [gender] Date of Birth [bdate] Educational Level [year] Employment Category [ ] Current Salary [salary] Beginning Salary [salb] Months since Hire [jobt] Previous Experience [n] Minority Classification

Functions: ABS(numexpr) ANY(test,value,value,...) ARSIN(numexpr) ARTAN(numexpr) CDFNORM(zvalue) CDF.BERNOULLI(q,p)

OK Paste Reset Cancel Help

(9)

2

: Functions

70

SPSS

.(9)

:

( )

:1

**رابعاً: الاختبارات الإحصائية (Analyze) Statistics**

**SPSS**

**SPSS**

**: Report** •

**: Summarizing Data** •

**Frequencies :** -1

**Summary statistics**

**histogram**

**:Frequencies** •

**Analyze  
salary**

**employee data.sav**

**SPSS  
frequencies**

charts

chart

histogram frequencies

statistics

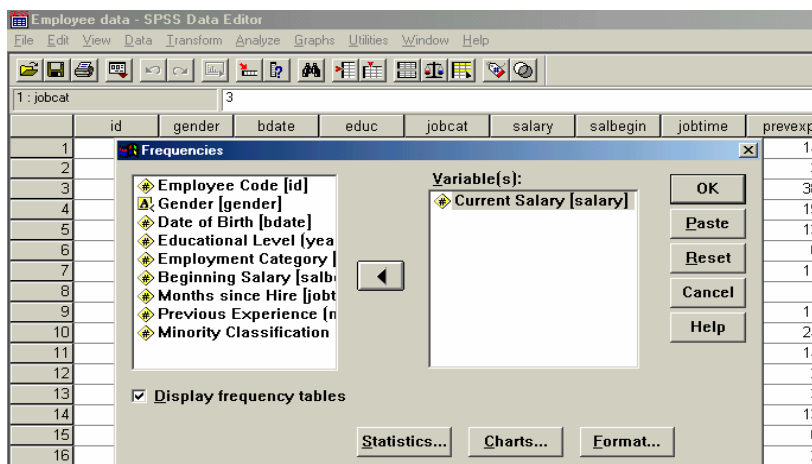
salary

chart

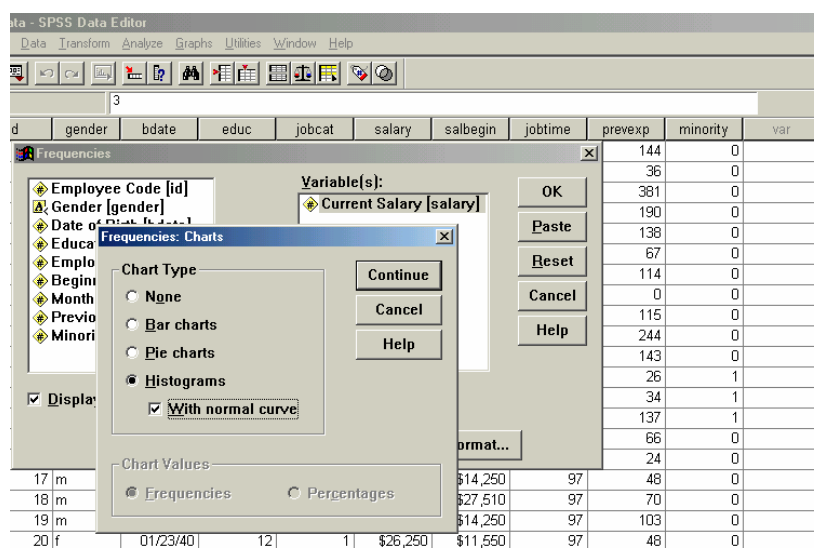
bar

rang midpoints

frequencies

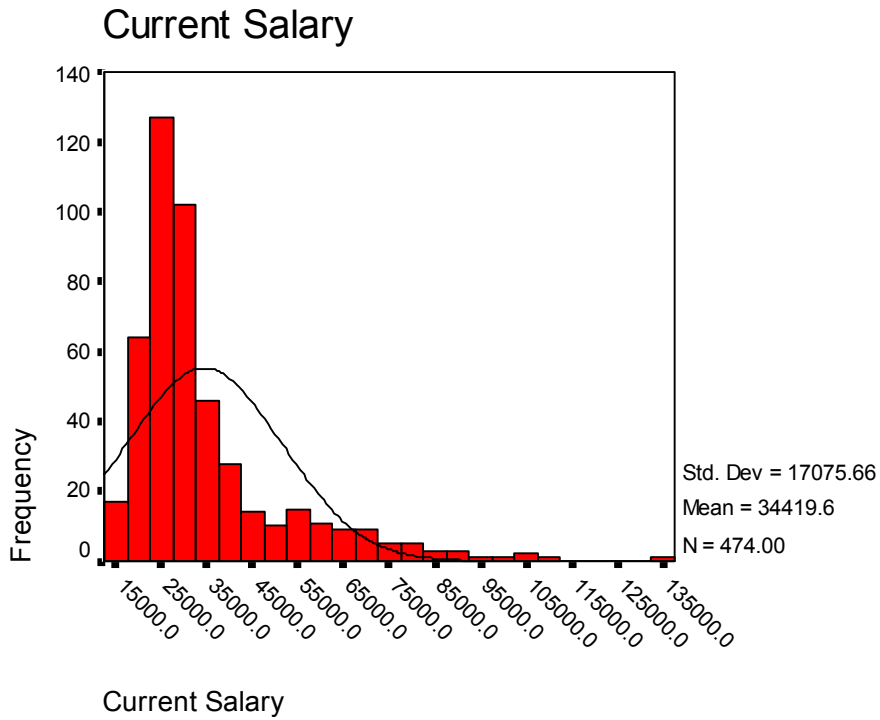


1



(10)

2



**Salary**

(11)

**Descriptive :**

- 2

**Descriptive**

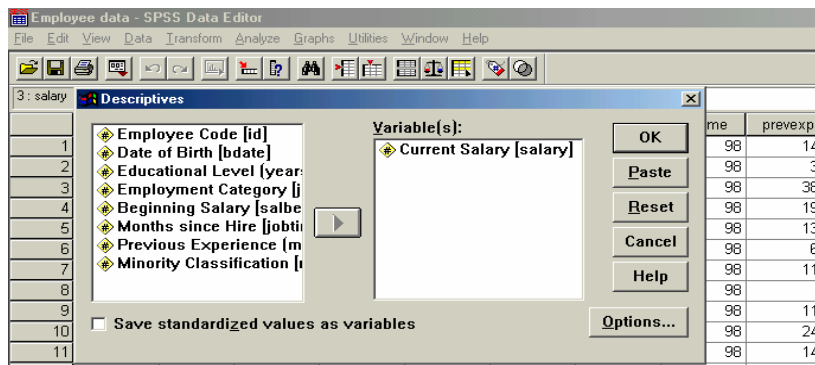
**SPSS**

**Analyze**

**employee data.sav**

**salary**

**Descriptive**



**Descriptive**

(12)

**Descriptive Statistics**

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
Current Salary	474	\$15,750	\$135,000	\$34,419.57	\$17,075.661
Valid N (listwise)	474				

**descriptive (13)**

**Explorer : -3**

**jobcat**

**categories**

**salary Explorer statistics**

**factor jobcat dependent list**

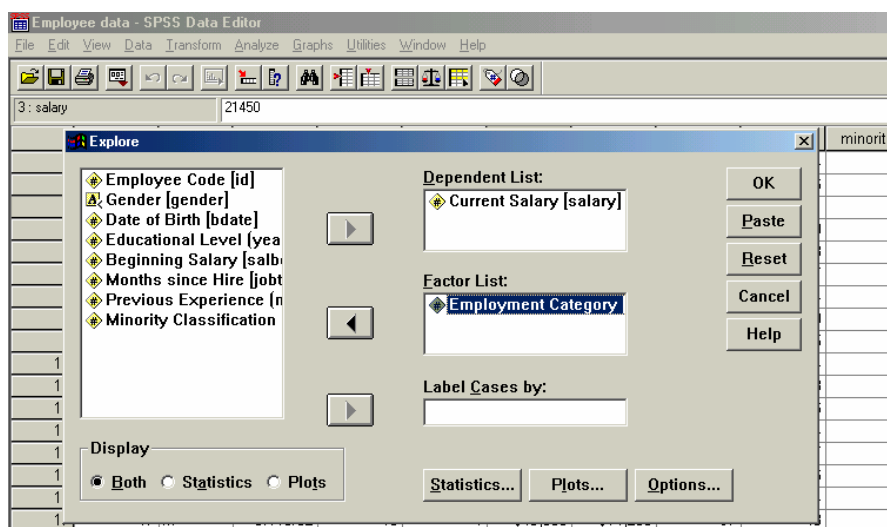
**list**

**stem \_and \_leaf plot descriptive statistics**

**job category ( )**

**median job categories**

**\* 0 (th 75 th 25 interquartile rang**



**Explore (14)**

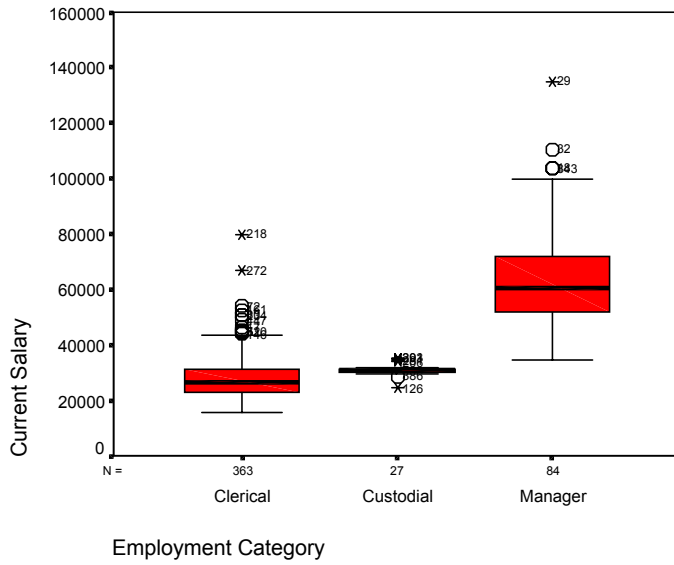
### Case Processing Summary

Employment Category	Cases					
	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Current Salary Clerical	363	100.0%	0	.0%	363	100.0%
Custodial	27	100.0%	0	.0%	27	100.0%
Manager	84	100.0%	0	.0%	84	100.0%

1

### Descriptives

Employment Category	Statistic	Std. Error	
Current Salary Clerical	Mean	\$27,838.54	
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	\$397.217	
	Lower Bound	\$27,057.40	
	Upper Bound	\$28,619.68	
	5% Trimmed Mean	\$27,290.50	
	Median	\$26,550.00	
	Variance	57274548	
	Std. Deviation	\$7,567.995	
	Minimum	\$15,750	
	Maximum	\$80,000	
	Range	\$64,250	
	Interquartile Range	\$8,400.00	
	Skewness	1.905	.128
	Kurtosis	7.977	.255
Custodial	Mean	\$30,938.89	
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	\$406.958	
	Lower Bound	\$30,102.37	
	Upper Bound	\$31,775.40	
	5% Trimmed Mean	\$31,007.72	
	Median	\$30,750.00	
	Variance	4471602.6	
	Std. Deviation	\$2,114.616	
	Minimum	\$24,300	
	Maximum	\$35,250	
	Range	\$10,950	
	Interquartile Range	\$1,200.00	
	Skewness	-.368	.448
	Kurtosis	3.652	.872
Manager	Mean	\$63,977.80	
	95% Confidence Interval for Mean	\$1,990.668	
	Lower Bound	\$60,018.44	
	Upper Bound	\$67,937.16	
	5% Trimmed Mean	\$62,728.31	
	Median	\$60,500.00	
	Variance	332871850	
	Std. Deviation	\$18,244.776	
	Minimum	\$34,410	
	Maximum	\$135,000	
	Range	\$100,590	
	Interquartile Range	\$20,475.00	
	Skewness	1.181	.263
	Kurtosis	2.107	.520



3

**Explore (15)**

**Cross tabs : -4**

: **employee data.sav** **SPSS**  
 . **id**  
**m=male,f=female** , **gender**  
**0= 1= Minority**  
 . **... 16= 12= Educ**  
**Jobcat 3=manager , 2=custodial ,1=clerical**  
**Salbeqin**  
**Job time**  
**Prevexp**

**jobcatogory,gender,minority**  
**corsstabulation**



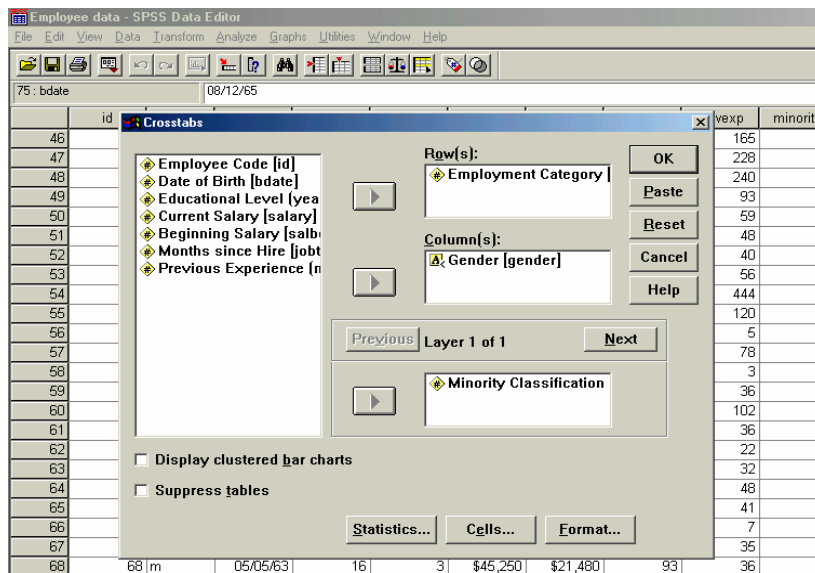
**gender**

**jobcatogory**

**minority**

**expected count**

**count**



**corsstabulation**

**(16)**

**Case Processing Summary**

	Cases					
	Valid		Missing		Total	
	N	Percent	N	Percent	N	Percent
Employment Category * Gender * Minority Classification	474	100.0%	0	.0%	474	100.0%

**Employment Category \* Gender \* Minority Classification Crosstabulation**

Count			Gender		Total
Minority Classification	Employment Category	Clerical	Female	Male	
No	Clerical		166	110	276
	Custodial		10	70	80
	Manager		176	194	370
Yes	Clerical		40	47	87
	Custodial			13	13
	Manager		40	64	104

**corsstabulation**

**(17)**

**:List of Cases .5**

( ) **SPSS**

**Comparing .6**

**SPSS  
:Means**

:

**: Paired-Sample T Test -1**

( )

**beginning salary , current salary**

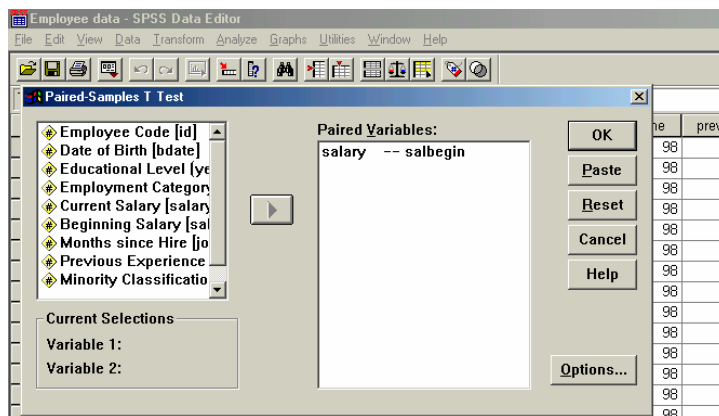
**(T)**

**Compare mean**

**Paired-Sample T Test**

**beginning salary , current salary .analyze**

**. Ok paired variable**



**paired sample T test**

**(18)**

## Paired Samples Statistics

		Mean	N	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Pair 1	Current Salary	\$34,419.57	474	\$17,075.661	\$784.311
	Beginning Salary	\$17,016.09	474	\$7,870.638	\$361.510

## Paired Samples Test

		Paired Differences				t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	
		Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference				
					Lower				Upper
Pair 1	Current Salary - Beginning Salary	\$17,403.48	\$10,814.620	\$496.732	\$16,427.41	\$18,379.56	35.036	473	.000

## Paired sample T test (19)

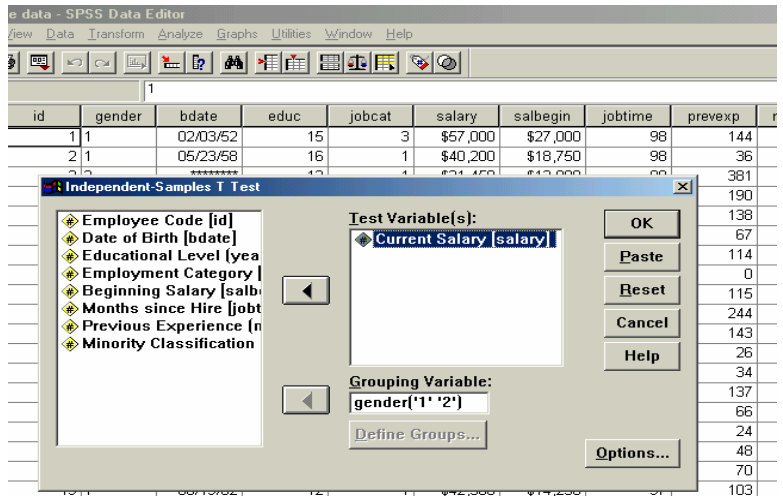
: Independent-Samples T Test -2

...

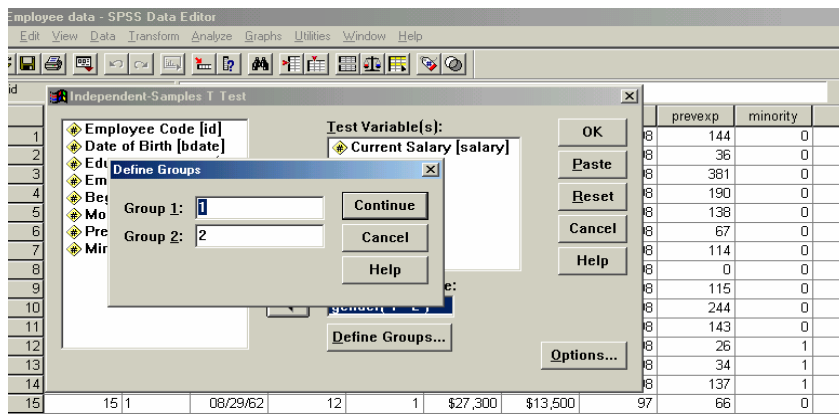
(T) Gender

## Independent-Samples T Test

Test . Analyze Compare means  
 group variable salary variable  
 1 gender  
 Define groups 2  
 : . Ok



1



2

**Group Statistics**

	Gender	N	Mean	Std. Deviation	Std. Error Mean
Current Salary	1	258	\$41,441.78	\$19,499.214	\$1,213.968
	2	216	\$26,031.92	\$7,558.021	\$514.258

**Independent Samples Test**

	Levene's Test for Equality of Variances		t-test for Equality of Means						
	F	Sig.	t	df	Sig. (2-tailed)	Mean Difference	Std. Error Difference	95% Confidence Interval of the Difference	
								Lower	Upper
Current Salary	119.669	.000	10.945	472	.000	\$15,409.86	\$1,407.906	\$12,643.322	*****
			11.688	344.262	.000	\$15,409.86	\$1,318.400	\$12,816.728	*****

**Independent-Samples T Test**

(20)

: One-Sample -3

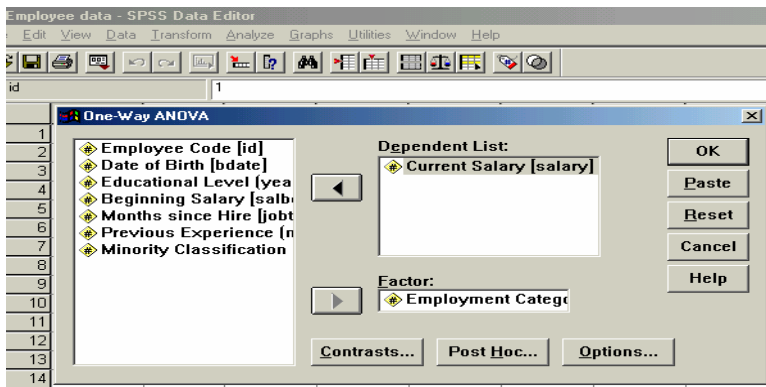
: One-Way Anova -4

( )

Jobcat

One-Way

Analyze Compare means Anova  
 Factor salary dependent list  
 : . Ok Jobcat



One-Way Anova (21)

ANOVA

Current Salary

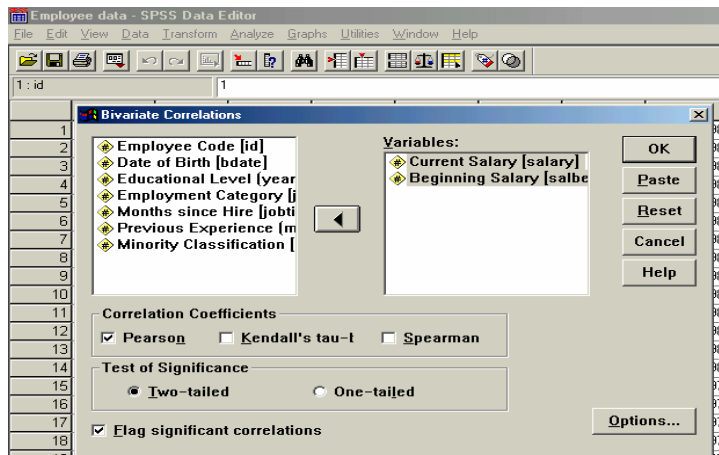
	Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
Between Groups	8.94E+10	2	4.472E+10	434.481	.000
Within Groups	4.85E+10	471	102925714.5		
Total	1.38E+11	473			

One-Way Anova (22)

**Correlate - 7**

**Bivariate Correlations : .1**

**analyze Correlate Bivariate**  
**beginning salary , current salary**  
**: . Ok Variable**



**Bivariate Correlations (23)**

**Correlations**

		Current Salary	Beginning Salary
Current Salary	Pearson Correlation	1	.880**
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.	.000
	N	474	474
Beginning Salary	Pearson Correlation	.880**	1
	Sig. (2-tailed)	.000	.
	N	474	474

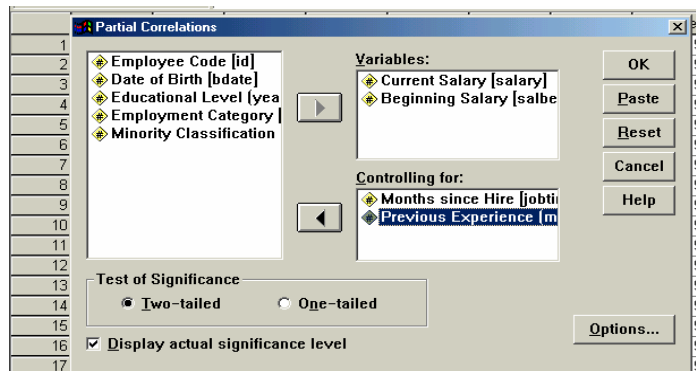
\*\* . Correlation is significant at the 0.01 level (2-tailed).

**Bivariate Correlations (23)**

**Correlations Partial : .2**

(controlling ) jobtime & prevexp ,

Partial correlate analyze  
 Salbegin prevepx job time salary  
 . Ok control variable



(24)

P A R T I A L C O R R E L A T I O N C O E F F I C I E N T S		
Controlling for..	JOBTIME	PREVEXP
	<b>SALARY</b>	<b>SALBEGIN</b>
<b>SALARY</b>	1.0000	.8947
	( 0)	( 470)
	P= .	P= .000
<b>SALBEGIN</b>	.8947	1.0000
	( 470)	( 0)
	P= .000	P= .
(Coefficient / (D.F.) / 2-tailed Significance)		

(25)

**Regression -8**

**Linear Regression -1**

( )

( )

( )

**.education ,**

**:**

**analyze**

**linear**

**salary**

**salbegin, jobtime,**

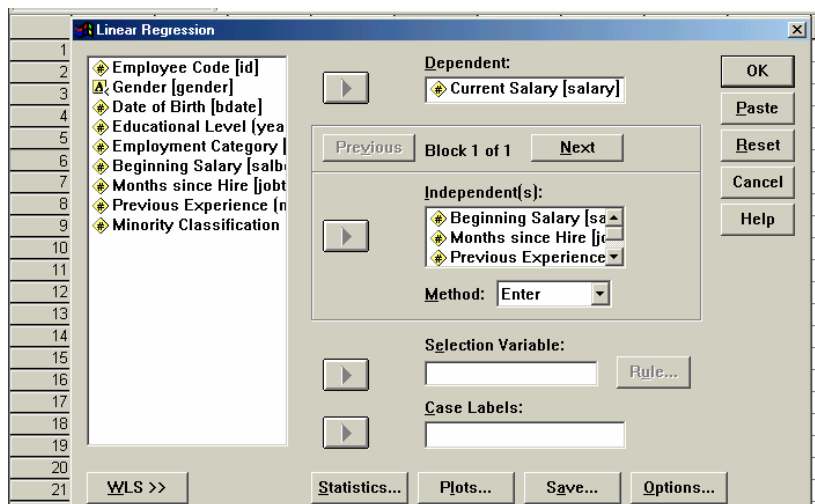
**Regression**

**Regression**

**Ok**

**prevexp**

**significance column**



(26)



**Model Summary**

Model	R	R Square	Adjusted R Square	Std. Error of the Estimate
1	.897 <sup>a</sup>	.804	.803	\$7,586.187

a. Predictors: (Constant), Previous Experience (months), Months since Hire, Beginning Salary

**ANOVA<sup>b</sup>**

Model		Sum of Squares	df	Mean Square	F	Sig.
1	Regression	1.11E+11	3	3.696E+10	642.151	.000 <sup>a</sup>
	Residual	2.70E+10	470	57550239.51		
	Total	1.38E+11	473			

a. Predictors: (Constant), Previous Experience (months), Months since Hire, Beginning Salary

b. Dependent Variable: Current Salary

**Coefficients<sup>a</sup>**

Model		Unstandardized Coefficients		Standardized Coefficients	t	Sig.
		B	Std. Error	Beta		
1	(Constant)	-10266.6	2959.838		-3.469	.001
	Beginning Salary	1.927	.044	.888	43.435	.000
	Months since Hire	173.203	34.677	.102	4.995	.000
	Previous Experience (months)	-22.509	3.339	-.138	-6.742	.000

a. Dependent Variable: Current Salary

(27)

**Data Reduction**

-9

**Factor Analysis :****Factors**

5

40

**Nonparametric Tests**

- 10

**analyze**

**Chi-Square -1**

( )

gender  
.( % 50 %50)

**Nonparametric Tests analyze**

**gender2**

**Chi-Square**

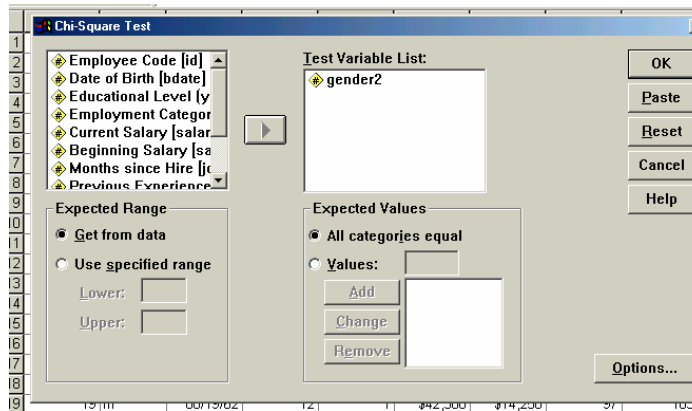
**All**

**Expected values**

**test variable**

**categories equal**

**. categories.**



(28)

**GENDER2**

	Observed N	Expected N	Residual
1.00	258	237.0	21.0
2.00	216	237.0	-21.0
Total	474		

**Test Statistics**

	GENDER2
Chi-Square <sup>a</sup>	3.722
df	1
Asymp. Sig.	.054

a. 0 cells (.0%) have expected frequencies less than 5. The minimum expected cell frequency is 237.0.

(29)

**Binomial: -2**

.  
 .                    **K-S**                    -                    •  
 .                    **K-S**                    -                    **U**                    •  
 .                    **Kruskal-Wallis**                    -                    •  
 .                    **Wilcoxon signed-rank**                    •  
**Friedman, Kindall`s W, and**                    •  
 .                    **Cochern`s Q**

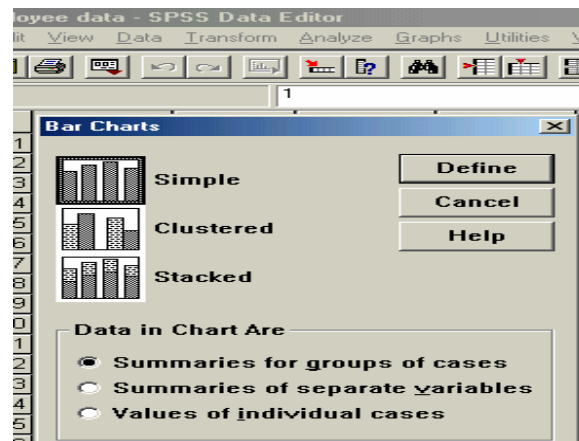
:

:1

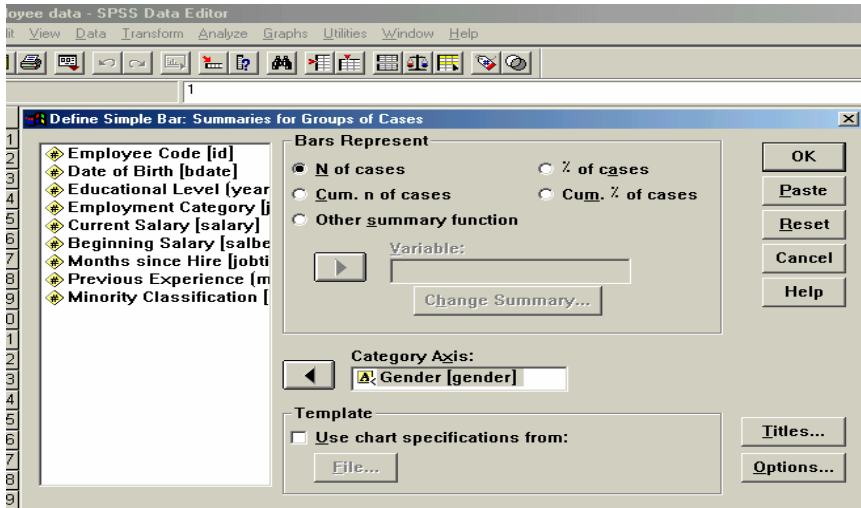
## Creating and Modifying Charts **خامساً: إعداد الرسوم البيانية SPSS**

.	:	•
	<b>Bar Graphs</b>	-1
		-2
	<b>Summaries for groups of cases</b>	
	<b>Define</b>	-3
	<b>Other summary function</b>	-4
	<b>Variable</b>	-5
	<b>Category Axis</b>	-6
	<b>OK</b>	-7

.	:	•
<b>Bar</b>		
<b>Category Axis</b>	<b>Define</b>	<b>Graph</b>
:	<b>Ok</b>	<b>Gender</b>

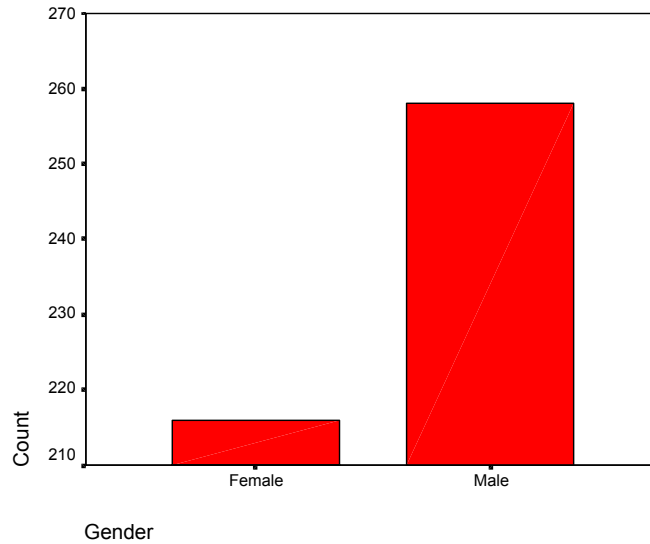


1



(30)

2



( ) Bar (31)

:

•

**Bar Graphs**

-1

**Summaries of a separate variable**

-2

**Define**

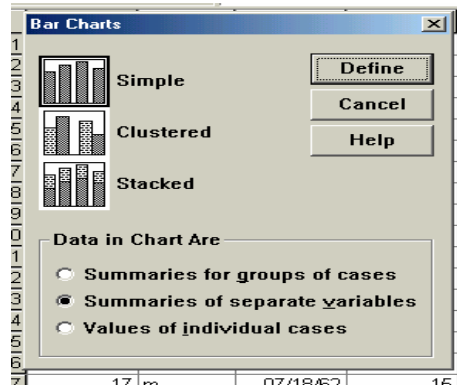
-3

.

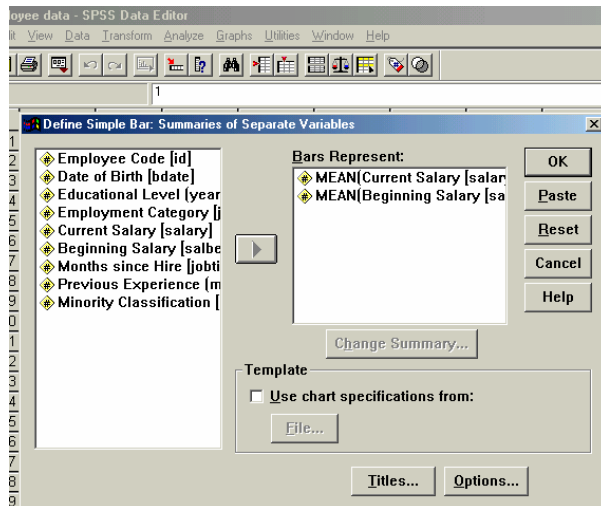
-4

**Summaries of a Bar Graph**  
**Define separate variable**  
**Ok salbegin salary**

:

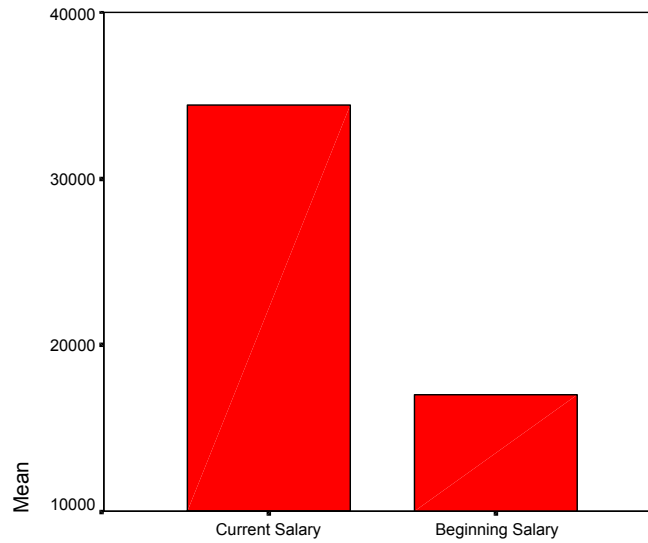


1



2

(32)

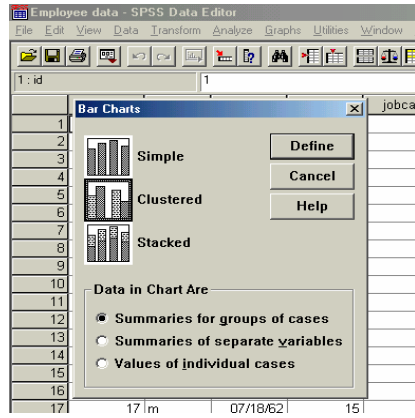


(33)

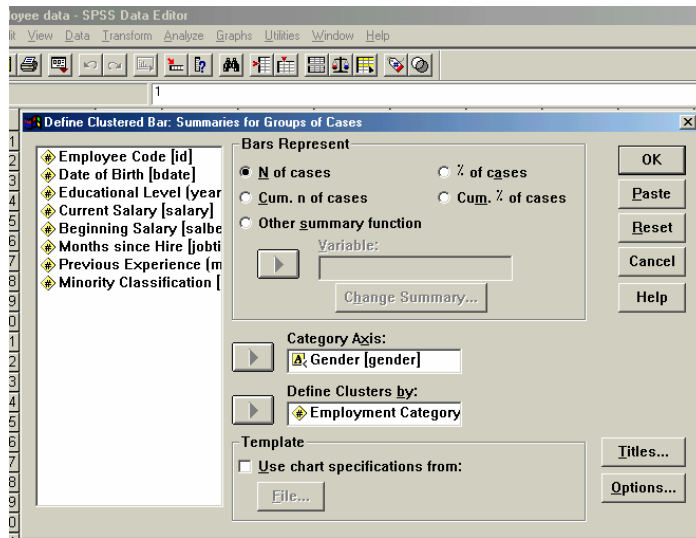
### Creating a clustered Bar Chart :

- 
- .
- :
- Bar Graphs -1
- Clustered -2
- Summaries for groups of cases -3
- Define -4
- : Category Axis -5
- : Define Clusters by -6
- OK -7

Bar Graph  
 summaries for groups clustered  
 category axis Define cases  
 Ok jobcat gender  
 :

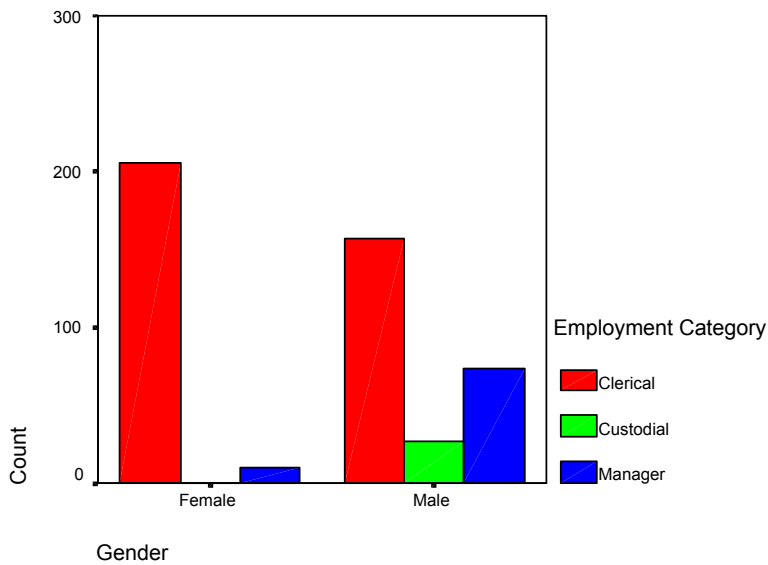


1



2

(34)



(35)



:

•

:

**Copy Edit -1**

-2

**Past special Edit -3**

**Bitmap . Picture -4**

:

:1

:2

: 1

( )

:2

:

( ) ( )

: 4

:5

( ) ( ) .( )

: 6

( ) ( ) .

## Statistical Functions (1)

- **CFVAR(numexpr,numexpr[,...])** )
- (
- 
- **LAG(variable)**
- 
- **MAX(value,value[,...])**
- 
- **MIN(value,value[,...])**
- 
- 
- **MEAN(numexpr,numexpr[,...]) ]**
- 
- **SD(numexpr,numexpr[,...]) ]**
- 
- **SUM(numexpr,numexpr[,...])**
- 
- **VARIANCE(numexpr,numexpr[,...]) ]**
- 
-

## Missing Value Functions (2)

**NMISS(variable[,...])** •

•

**MISSING(variable)** •

:

**SYSMIS(numvar)** •

:

**VALUE(variable)** •

•

## Arithmetic Functions (3)

**ABS(numexpr)** •

•

**ARSIN(numexpr)** •

.1+ 1-

**ARTAN(numexpr)** •

•

**COS(radians)** •

•

e

**EXP(numexpr)** •

( x e x )

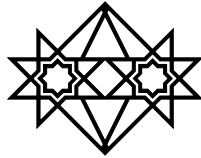
**LN(numexpr)** •

e

•

- **LG10(numexpr)**
- 10
- **MOD(numexpr,modulus)**
- 2 5
- 0.5 2.5
- **RND(numexpr)**
- 5
- **SIN(radians)**
- **SQRT(numexpr)**
- **TRUNC(numexpr)**

وانه ولي التوفيق



﴿والله أعلم، وصلى الله على نبينا محمد وسلم﴾