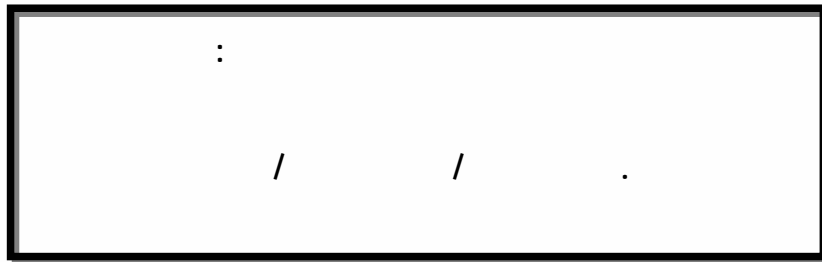


جامعة فيلادلفيا  
كلية العلوم الإدارية والمالية

المؤتمر العلمي الرابع

الريادة والإبداع

إستراتيجيات الأعمال في  
مواجهة تحديات العولمة



15 – 16/3/2005

---

:

---

/ / .

---

—

E-Commerce from Strategic Management Perspective:  
Opportunities and Threats to Insurance Industry  
Dr. Jamal Al - Dabbagh

**Abstract**

The use of e-commerce began before few years, but the accomplishments were huge, and the levels of these accomplishments were different from sector to another. The interest of this research is to study the nature of opportunities and threats that insurance industry faces as one of the industries that can implement e-commerce.

The research includes four themes, the first offers research methodology concerning the problem, importance, and objectives. The second relates to fundamental sides of e-commerce concerning concept, scopes, advantages, disadvantages, effects of its ignorance, and the challenges that it faces. The third devote to discuss e-commerce opportunities and its threats to insurance industry, and there was a presentation of some figures and indexes concerning insurance industry and its relation with e-commerce, and the relevant opportunities and threats. The end of the research was the fourth theme, which includes the conclusions and recommendations.

:

1-1

2-1

3-1

:

1-2

2-2

3-2

4-2

5-2

6-2

7-2

8-2

9-2

:

1-3

2-3

3-3

4-3

5-3

:

1-4

2-4

:

:

1-1

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

**2-1**

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

**3-1**

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

1-2

.( Sealey, 1999:176)

( )

( ) ((Turban, et al. , 2001:389)  
( )

( )

(IBM)

" (Berkowitz,et al.,2000:204)

"

(Kotler, 2000:663)

(EDI)

" (Trepper, 2000:xiii)

"

(Trepper,2000:4 )

"

" (3-2 :2001 )

( )

.( )

"

(73 :2000 )

3-2

"

1969

( )

(ARPANET)

(Trepper, 2000:11)

(Bitnet and Usenet )

World Wide Web

1992

)

(

4-2

( 300) 2000

%20-15

%45-40

%10 1999

2005 %30

%1

1999

2005



(Holzheu, et al., 2000:6-7)

:

2002	2001	2000	1999	1998	1997	1996	1995
1234	717	377	180	74	22	3	0.1

( ) (1)  
 (5:2001 : )

( 20) ( 335400) 1998  
 11.5) 1998  
 184) 4000-50 ( .  
 ( 644) ( )  
 .(8 - 107:2001 )  
**5-2**

( Berkowitz, et al., 2000:204-7) -:

-1

WWW

WWW

1996  
 2002 ( 61) ( 700) ( 6 )  
 .( 42)  
 -2

( )  
 ( )  
 .( 133) 2001 ( )  
 -3

:  
 -  
 ( )  
 -  
 )  
 .(

( 4) ( 3.8) 1996  
 .( 325) 2002 1996

.( Turban, et al. , 2001:390) -:

- : .1
- : .2
- : .3
- : .4

) ( )  
 ( )  
 .(Kotler, 2000:665)

CDs

( Holzheu, et. al., 2000:7) :

.1

.2

.3

.( )

.4

**6-2**

-:

/

.1

.2

24

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

.8

.9

.10

/

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

.8

.9

.10

.11

%90 .12

/

.1

.2

.3

.4

7-2

/

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

/

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

( )

.7

.8

.9

" "

.10

**8-2**

:

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

9-2

-:

.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

(%18)

( 8)

.6

.7

.8

.9

.10

**1-3**

)

(18:2000

(IVANS)

( )

2-3

1997

( 2129)

)

(18:2002

(2000 )

%6

( )

%47

%8

%34

%50

(Cyber Dialogue)

:

%80 •

%78 •

10.3 •

%37

%67 •



• %40

• %56

• %90

%8

%68

(Tower Group)

1998-1994

%4

.1999

(

11.4)

%43

(2001 )

.%13

%21

%23

%16

1998

%13

%1

%4

.(Holzheu, et al., 2000:11)

%66

2005

%5-3

%10-5

%44

%15

1999

%1

%0.02

1999

%20

2005

%0.2

%20

6)

%30

%4

(

17)

(

(Holzheu, et al., 2000:12)

%8

**3-3**

:  
 .( / ) -1  
 -2  
 -3  
 -4  
 .( ) -5  
 .( ) -6

.(Holzheu, et al., 2000:14)

/

- -

- -

) :  
(Aggregators) " "

(Cybersettle)

- -

(12:2000 )

"

"

"

"

(LANs)

%62 %25

%55

.1999

%29

**4-3**

(6-2 )

-

-

" "

Risk Management

...

(Funke, 2001:46-8) :

-1

-2

-:

-3

-4

:

-5

:

-6

:

-7

( )

-8

) : -9  
 (51:2000  
 .( ) -10  
 . -11  
 . -12

.(Holzheu, et al., 2000:13) :

.1  
 .2  
 .3  
 .4

%26-12

%15-9

%12-4

5-3

9-2 8-2 7-2

)

(

( )

) : ( -1  
-2  
-3  
-4  
-5

(2:2001 : ) -:  
.1  
.2  
.3  
.4  
.5

) (GIGA Information) (26:2000  
:  
.1

.2

.( )

.3

.4

Public Key Infrastructure

(25:2000 )

**1-4**



.1

.2

.3

.4

.5

.6

.7

.8

.9

.10

.11

.12

**2-4**

•

•

•

- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 
- 

6 /

(2000) (1)

.26-10 :

(2001) (1)

-98 : 25 8

.113

(2000) (2)

.56-46 : 66

(2001) (3)

) 3-2

(

(2002) (4)

.19-18 : 1

	(2001)	-	(5)
	.11-10 :	2 4	
		(2000)	(6)
	.95-93 :	67 17	
-	-	:	(2000) (7)
	.80-72 :	68 17	
	/	(2001)	(8)
		.( ) 3-2	
/			

- (1) Berkowitz, Eric N., Kerin, Roger A., Hartley, Steven W., and Rudelius, William, (2000), **Marketing**, 6th ed., (Boston: Irwin-McGraw-Hill).
- (2) Funke, Guido, (2001), Insuring companies in the e-commerce sector: Risk analysis and risk transfer, **FAIR REVIEW**, no. 119, pp: 41-49.
- (3) Holzheu, Thoma, Trauth, Thomas, and Birkmaier, Ulrike (Eds.), (2000), The impact of e-business on the insurance industry: Pressure to adapt chance to reinvent, **Sigma**, No. 5.
- (4) Kotler, Philip, (2000), **Marketing Management**, The Millennium edition, (Upper Saddle River, New Jersey: Pentice-Hall, Inc.).
- (5) Sealey, Peter, (1999), How E- Commerce will Trump Brand Management, **Harvard Business Review**, Vol. 77, No. 4, PP: 171-176.
- (6) Trepper, Charles, (2000), **E-Commerce Strategies: Mapping your organization's success in today's competitive marketplace**, (Washington: Microsoft Press).
- (7) Turban, Efraim, Rainer, Jr., R. Kelly, and Potter, Richard E., (2001), **Introduction to Information Technology**, (New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc.)